# Accoya® Radiata Pine Lumber Grading Specifications

Grade Names & Definitions for Accoya® Radiata Pine Version 8.2







Rough Accoya® Wood





## A 1 Minimum grade definition

4 sides primarily clear with total allowance (combination of all sides) of the following:

#### Less than 50 mm thickness:

- > Up to 3 of the following defects or equivalent:
  - Knot (pin): 8 mm or less
  - Bark or resin pocket: 8 mm wide, 50 mm long or equivalent.

#### 50 mm thickness and greater:

- > Up to 6 of the following defects or equivalent:
  - Knot (intergrown, partially intergrown and tight encased): 15 mm
  - Bark or resin pocket: 10 mm wide, 100 mm long or equivalent.

#### Resin streaks

Three up to 8 mm wide, 100 mm long or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.

#### **Surface checks**

- Three up to 1 mm wide, 250 mm long or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.
- For boards 200-300 mm wide the following additional allowance applies: Up to 1 surface check per 50 mm width, no wider than 1 mm, 250 mm long or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.

#### **Splits**

Short split, up to width of board and not to exceed 200 mm.

#### Needle fleck/birds eye

Medium birds eye or fleck.

#### Marn

As given in tables 1,2,3,4.

## ROS

#### Wane

Up to 8 mm in width and depth,  $\frac{1}{2}$  length of board or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.





# A2 Minimum grade definition

3 sides primarily clear with allowance of the following:

#### Better face and edge combined total:

Less than 50 mm thickness:

- > Up to 4 of the following defects or equivalent:
  - Knot (intergrown, partially intergrown and tight encased): 15 mm or equivalent smaller.
  - Bark or resin pocket: 8 mm wide, 50 mm long or equivalent.

#### 50 mm thickness and greater:

- > Up to 6 of the following defects or equivalent:
  - Knot (intergrown, partially intergrown and tight encased): 15 mm or equivalent.
  - Bark or resin pocket: 10 mm wide, 100 mm long or equivalent.

#### Collanse

Insufficient to affect dry-dressed dimensions.

#### Resin streaks

One, 1/10 width, 1/6 length or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.

#### Surface checks

- Three up to 1 mm wide, 250 mm long or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.
- For boards 200-300 mm wide the following additional allowance applies: Up to 1 surface check per 50 mm width, no wider than 1 mm, 250 mm long or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.

#### **Splits**

Short split, up to width of board and no more than 200 mm.

#### Needle fleck/birds eye

Medium birds eye or fleck.

#### Warp

As given in tables 1,2,3,4.

#### Wane

Up to 8 mm in width and depth,  $\frac{1}{2}$  length of board or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.

#### Reverse face and edge combined total:

Less than 50 mm thickness:

- > Up to 6 of the following defects or equivalent:
  - Knot (intergrown, partially intergrown and tight encased): 20 mm or equivalent smaller.
  - Bark or resin pocket: 10 mm wide, 50 mm long or equivalent.

#### 50 mm thickness and greater:

- > Up to 6 of the following defects or equivalent:
  - Knot (intergrown, partially intergrown and tight encased): 20 mm. Prune scars considered as knots.
  - Bark or resin pocket: 10 mm wide, 100 mm long or equivalent.

#### Collapse

Insufficient to affect dry-dressed dimensions.

#### Resin streaks

One, 1/5 width, 1/3 length or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.

#### Surface checks

- Three up to 1 mm wide, 250 mm long or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.
- For boards 200-300 mm wide the following additional allowance applies: Up to 1 surface check per 50 mm width, no wider than 1 mm, 250 mm long or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.

#### **Splits**

Short split, up to the width of board and no more than 200 mm.

#### Needle fleck/birds eve

Medium birds eye or fleck.

#### Wane

Up to 8 mm in width and depth,  $\frac{1}{4}$  length of board or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.





# A3 Minimum grade definition

1 side primarily clear with allowance of the following:

#### Better face and edge combined total:

Less than 50 mm thickness:

- > Up to 6 of the following defects or equivalent:
  - Knot (intergrown, partially intergrown and tight encased): 20 mm or equivalent smaller.
  - Bark or resin pocket: 8 mm wide, 50 mm long or equivalent.

#### 50 mm thickness and greater:

- > Up to 6 of the following defects or equivalent:
  - Knot(intergrown, partially intergrown and tight encased); 20 mm. Prune scars considered as knots.
  - Bark or resin pocket: 10 mm wide, 100 mm long or equivalent.

#### Collapse

Insufficient to affect dry-dressed dimensions.

#### Resin streaks

One, 1/5 width, 1/3 length or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.

#### **Surface checks**

- Three up to 1 mm wide, 250 mm long or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.
- For boards 200-300 mm wide the following additional allowance applies: Up to 1 surface check per 50 mm width, no wider than 1 mm, 300 mm long or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.

#### **Splits**

Short split, up to the width of board and no more than 200 mm.

#### Needle fleck/birds eye

Medium birds eye or fleck.

#### Wane

Up to 8 mm in width and depth, ¼ length of board or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.

#### Reverse face and edge combined total:

#### Bark or resin pockets

20 mm wide, 100 mm long or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.

#### **Surface checks**

Reverse face and edge, knot checks and surface checks unrestricted.

#### **Splits**

Up to twice the width of board or equivalent smaller.

#### Collapse

Insufficient to affect dry-dressed dimensions more than 1 mm per side

#### Holes, loose knots, and decayed knots

20 mm (40 mm in pieces exceeding 150 mm wide or 50 mm in thickness, 4 per length).

#### Knots (intergrown, partially intergrown, tight encased)

 $100 \; \text{mm}$  (singly), sum of sizes in any combination half of the width of the piece.

### Sound spike knots and sound double spike knots, intergrown or partially intergrown

50 mm wide, projected length two-thirds of width of piece.

#### Pith

Up to 12 mm wide, 50% of length or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.

#### **Resin streaks**

1/5 width, 1/3 length or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.

#### Shakes other than through shakes

1/5 of length.

#### Needle fleck/birds eye

Unrestricted.

#### Warp

As given in tables 1,2,3,4.

#### Wane

Up to 18 mm width and depth, 50% of length or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.







Both faces containing knots, bark or resin pockets with total allowance of the following:

#### Bark or resin pockets

20 mm wide, 100 mm long or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.

#### Checks

Knot checks and surface checks unrestricted.

#### Splits

Up to twice the width of board or equivalent smaller.

#### Collapse

Insufficient to affect dry-dressed dimensions more than 1 mm per side.

#### Holes, loose knots, and decayed knots

20 mm (40 mm in pieces exceeding 150 mm wide or 50 mm in thickness, 4 per length).

#### Knots (intergrown, partially intergrown, tight encased)

100 mm (singly), sum of sizes in any combination half of the width of the piece.

### Sound spike knots and sound double spike knots, intergrown or partially intergrown

50 mm wide, projected length two-thirds of width of piece.

#### Pith

up to 12 mm wide, 50% of length or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.

#### **Resin streaks**

1/5 width, 1/3 length or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.

### Shakes other than through shakes 1/5 of length.

#### Needle fleck/birds eye

unrestricted.

#### Warp

As given in tables 1,2,3,4.

#### Wane

Up to 18 mm width and depth, 50% of length or equivalent, slightly more for a short distance.





### **General Specifications**

**Thickness**No more than 1 mm less than the specified size. **Width**No more than 1 mm less than the specified size. **Length**No more than 20 mm shorter than nominal length.

**Moisture Content** Less than 10%.

#### **Additional Grade Specifications**

Internal Defects Not Visually Present on Surface: Accoya® wood is produced from a natural resource. All wood has natural variation from tree to tree and board to board. This natural variation results in a product that can have defects naturally present within the wood. Furthermore, the process of cutting trees into lumber and drying of the lumber can induce defects such as shakes, cracks and checks. Accoya® wood is produced from lumber visually inspected on the surface to meet the grade specifications, however upon further processing internal defects can be discovered.

#### **Manufacturing Imperfections**

Lumber may have slight manufacturing related imperfections.

#### **Overall Deviation from Specifications**

Up to 5% of boards off grade shall be deemed acceptable.



## **Surfacing Considerations**

#### Discoloration

The acetylation process can result in discoloration generally up to 5 mm in depth with sticker marks up to 6 mm in depth. Natural wood variances can also result in discoloration. Removal of surface discoloration is not typically required when using opaque coatings.



Lightly Surfaced Heavily Surfaced



Table 1: Allowed Bow

Length [m]	Thickness [mm]					
	25	32	38	50	63	75
1,8	15	15	10	10	10	5
2,1	25	20	15	10	10	10
2,4	30	25	20	15	15	10
2,7	40	30	25	20	20	15
3,0	45	40	30	25	25	15
3,3	55	45	35	30	30	20
3,6	65	55	40	35	35	25
3,9	80	65	50	40	40	25
4,2	90	75	55	45	45	30
4,5	105	90	65	55	55	35
4,8	120	100	75	60	60	40

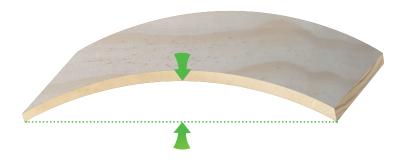


Table 2: Allowed Crook

Length [m]	Width [mm]					
	75	100	125	150	200	>200
1,8	5	4	3	3	2	2
2,1	10	5	5	4	3	2
2,4	10	10	5	5	4	3
2,7	15	10	10	5	5	4
3,0	15	10	10	10	5	5
3,3	20	15	10	10	5	5
3,6	25	15	15	10	10	5
3,9	25	20	15	15	10	10
4,2	30	25	20	15	10	10
4,5	35	25	20	20	15	10
4,8	40	30	25	20	15	10

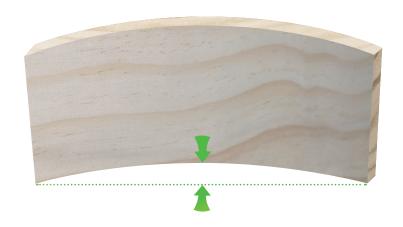




Table 3: Allowed Twist per 100 mm Width

Length [m]	Thickness [mm]					
	25	32	38	50	63	75
1,8	10	10	5	5	5	3
2,4	10	10	10	5	5	4
3,0	15	15	10	10	10	5
3,6	20	15	10	10	10	5
4,2	20	20	15	10	10	5
4,8	25	20	15	10	10	10
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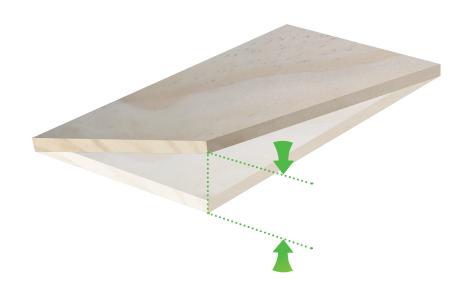
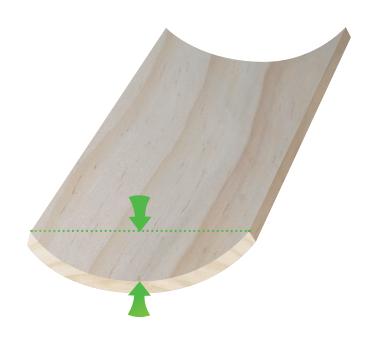


Table 4: Allowed Cupping

Width [mm]	Allowed cu	apping [mm]	
75		1	
100		1	
125		2	
150		2	
200		3	
 225	_	4	
250		5	
300		6	
	EN	IGR	OS





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